

armed assault, using and carrying a firearm, and three counts of assault on United States officers and employees in Afghanistan.

The four hostages were held for nearly 11 hours, during that time Rabbi Charlie Cytron-Walker used the skills he learned by attending several security courses hosted by local law enforcement, the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Anti-Defamation League, and the Secure Community Network.

Worshippers who were watching the service virtually contacted local law enforcement once they realized there was an incident underway at Congregation Beth Israel.

Thankfully, because of the swift response from local, State, and Federal law enforcement officers and emergency responders on the ground, no hostages were harmed during the hostage situation.

Mr. Speaker, nearly thirty years ago, as a young mother, I first visited Israel and the Holy Land, and I have returned many times since then to the region that gave birth to three of the world's great religions, civilizations, and cultures.

I have been a passionate supporter of the Mickey Leland Kibbutzim Internship program, which for nearly thirty years has enabled inner-city high school students who live or study in the 18th Congressional District the opportunity to spend a summer in Israel.

As a member of the Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe, better known as the U.S. Helsinki Commission, I have traveled abroad on numerous occasions to participate in parliamentary diplomacy in support of OSCE and other European efforts to combat anti-Semitism, including legislation calling for increased security for the Jewish community, funds for civil society coalitions to combat hate, and a U.S.-EU Joint Action Plan to combat prejudice and discrimination that would include a specific focus on anti-Semitism.

Mr. Speaker, nearly 74 years have passed since the end of World War II but for those who survived, and the descendants and relatives of those who perished, the Holocaust is not ancient history but a reminder of the evil that can be unleashed when humans give into their worst instincts and appetites.

The Holocaust is the worst example of man's inhumanity to man in I human history and the magnitude of its destruction numbered more than 12 million deaths, including 6 million Jews and 1.5 million children.

A haunting quote in the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum refers to the story of Cain and Abel:

The Lord said, "What have you done? Listen! Your brother's blood cries out to me from the ground (Genesis 4:11).

The Holocaust is a testament to the fragility of democracy, and it forces us to confront uncomfortable questions such as the responsibilities of citizenship and the consequences of indifference and inaction, and the importance of education and awareness.

That is why we, all of us, must reject and resist prejudice and intolerance in any form.

Mr. Speaker, anti-Semitism is the name for the bigotry and form of racism endured for centuries by Jewish people for no other reason than simply because they are Jews.

According to the Anti-Defamation League, in 2020 and 2021 there were a combined 8,366 acts of extremism or hate crimes against Jews or Jewish institutions, constituting 55.1 percent of all religious-based hate crimes.

There is an urgent need to ensure the safety and security of Jewish communities, including synagogues, schools, cemeteries, and other institutions.

Outside of the United States, Jews are the targets of anti-Semitic violence at even higher rates in many other countries.

Anti-Semitism includes scapegoating or blaming Jews as Jews when things go wrong; calling for, aiding, or justifying the killing or harming of Jews in the name of a radical ideology or extremist view of religion; or making mendacious, dehumanizing, demonizing, or stereotyped allegations about Jews.

Mr. Speaker, we need to denounce and reject forcefully and continuously the scapegoating and targeting of Jews in the United States that has persisted for many years, including by the Ku Klux Klan, the America First Committee, and by modern neo-Nazis, whose membership decidedly is not comprised of "very fine people."

Let us be very clear: these purveyors of hate will not win because as the Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., taught; persecution of any American is an assault on the rights and freedoms of all Americans.

Mr. Speaker, anti-Semitism is wrong and based on a lie—as are racism, Islamophobia, sexism, homophobia, and xenophobia—but remember the words of William Cullen Bryant, who said:

Truth, crushed to earth, shall rise again;
The eternal years of God are hers;
But Error, wounded, writhes in pain,
And dies among his worshippers.

Mr. Speaker, I urge all of my colleagues to vote for H. Res. 881 and I encourage every person in the United States to confront and reject anti-Semitism and other forms of bigotry and do all they can to ensure that the United States lives up to the transcendent principles of tolerance, religious freedom, and equal protection as embodied in the Declaration of Independence and the first and 14th amendments to the Constitution that have made it the envy and the hope of the world.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentlewoman from New York (Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY) that the House suspend the rules and agree to the resolution, H. Res. 881, as amended.

The question was taken; and (two-thirds being in the affirmative) the rules were suspended and the resolution, as amended, was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

RECESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 12(a) of rule I, the Chair declares the House in recess subject to the call of the Chair.

Accordingly (at 1 o'clock and 16 minutes p.m.), the House stood in recess.

□ 1830

AFTER RECESS

The recess having expired, the House was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia) at 6 o'clock and 30 minutes p.m.

SHADOW WOLVES ENHANCEMENT ACT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the vote on the motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill (H.R. 5681) to authorize the reclassification of the tactical enforcement officers (commonly known as the "Shadow Wolves") in the Homeland Security Investigations tactical patrol unit operating on the lands of the Tohono O'odham Nation as special agents, and for other purposes, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk read the title of the bill.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentlewoman from Florida (Mrs. DEMINGS) that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 387, nays 33, not voting 12, as follows:

[Roll No. 60]

YEAS—387

Adams	Cleaver	Gimenez
Aderholt	Clyburn	Golden
Aguilar	Clyde	Gomez
Allred	Cohen	Gonzales, Tony
Amodei	Cole	Gonzalez (OH)
Armstrong	Comer	Gonzalez,
Arrington	Connolly	Vicente
Auchincloss	Cooper	Good (VA)
Axne	Correa	Gooden (TX)
Babin	Costa	Gottheimer
Bacon	Courtney	Granger
Baird	Craig	Graves (LA)
Balderson	Crawford	Graves (MO)
Barr	Crenshaw	Green (TN)
Barragan	Crist	Green, Al (TX)
Bass	Crow	Griffith
Beatty	Cuellar	Grijalva
Bentz	Curtis	Guest
Bera	Davids (KS)	Guthrie
Bergman	Davis, Danny K.	Harder (CA)
Beyer	Davis, Rodney	Harshbarger
Bice (OK)	Dean	Hartzler
Bilirakis	DeFazio	Hayes
Bishop (GA)	DeGette	Herrell
Blumenauer	DeLauro	Herrera Beutler
Blunt Rochester	DelBene	Higgins (NY)
Boebert	Delgado	Hill
Bonamici	Demings	Himes
Bost	DeSaulnier	Hinson
Bourdeaux	DesJarlais	Hollingsworth
Boyle, Brendan	Deutch	Horsford
F.	Diaz-Balart	Houlahan
Brady	Dingell	Hoyer
Brooks	Doggett	Hudson
Brown (MD)	Donalds	Huffman
Brown (OH)	Doyle, Michael	Huizenga
Brownley	F.	Issa
Bucshon	Dunn	Jackson
Budd	Escobar	Jackson Lee
Bustos	Eshoo	Jacobs (CA)
Butterfield	Espallat	Jacobs (NY)
Calvert	Estes	Jayapal
Cammack	Evans	Jeffries
Carbajal	Fallon	Johnson (GA)
Cardenas	Feenstra	Johnson (LA)
Carey	Ferguson	Johnson (OH)
Carl	Fischbach	Johnson (TX)
Carson	Fitzgerald	Jones
Carter (GA)	Fitzpatrick	Joyce (OH)
Carter (LA)	Fleischmann	Joyce (PA)
Carter (TX)	Fletcher	Kahele
Cartwright	Fortenberry	Kaptur
Case	Foster	Katko
Casten	Foxo	Keating
Castor (FL)	Frankel, Lois	Keller
Castro (TX)	Franklin, C.	Kelly (IL)
Cawthorn	Scott	Kelly (MS)
Chabot	Fulcher	Kelly (PA)
Cheney	Gallagher	Khanna
Cherfilus-	Gallego	Kildee
McCormick	Garamendi	Klimer
Chu	Garbarino	Kim (CA)
Ciulline	Garcia (CA)	Kim (NJ)
Clark (MA)	Garcia (TX)	Kind
Clarke (NY)	Gibbs	Kirkpatrick

Krishnamoorthi	Nadler	Smith (NE)
Kuster	Napolitano	Smith (NJ)
Kustoff	Neal	Smith (WA)
LaHood	Neguse	Smucker
LaMalfa	Nehls	Soto
Lamb	Newhouse	Spanberger
Lamborn	Newman	Spartz
Langevin	Norcross	Speier
Larsen (WA)	Norman	Stansbury
Larson (CT)	O'Halleran	Stanton
Latta	Obernolte	Stauber
LaTurner	Ocasio-Cortez	Steel
Lawrence	Owens	Stefanik
Lawson (FL)	Palazzo	Steil
Lee (CA)	Pallone	Steube
Lee (NV)	Palmer	Stevens
Leger Fernandez	Panetta	Stewart
Lesko	Pappas	Strickland
Letlow	Pascarell	Suozi
Levin (CA)	Payne	Swalwell
Levin (MI)	Pence	Takano
Lieu	Perlmutter	Tenney
Lofgren	Peters	Thompson (CA)
Long	Plunger	Thompson (MS)
Loudermilk	Phillips	Thompson (PA)
Lowenthal	Pingree	Tiffany
Lucas	Pocan	Timmons
Luria	Porter	Titus
Lynch	Posey	Tonko
Mace	Price (NC)	Torres (CA)
Malinowski	Quigley	Torres (NY)
Malliotakis	Raskin	Trahan
Maloney,	Reed	Trone
Carolyn B.	Reschenthaler	Turner
Maloney, Sean	Rice (NY)	Underwood
Mann	Rodgers (WA)	Upton
Manning	Rogers (AL)	Valadao
Mast	Rogers (KY)	Van Drew
Matsui	Rose	Van Dyne
McBath	Rosendale	Vargas
McCaul	Ross	Veasey
McClain	Rouzer	Vela
McClintock	Roybal-Allard	Velázquez
McCollum	Ruiz	Wagner
McEachin	Ruppersberger	Walberg
McGovern	Rush	Walorski
McKinley	Ryan	Waltz
McNerney	Salazar	Wasserman
Meeks	Sarbanes	Schultz
Meijer	Scalise	Waters
Meng	Scanlon	Watson Coleman
Meuser	Schakowsky	Schiff
Mfume	Schiff	Webster (FL)
Miller (IL)	Schneider	Welch
Miller (WV)	Schrader	Wenstrup
Miller-Meeks	Schrier	Westerman
Moolenaar	Schweikert	Wexton
Mooney	Scott (VA)	Wild
Moore (AL)	Scott, Austin	Williams (GA)
Moore (UT)	Scott, David	Williams (TX)
Moore (WI)	Sewell	Wilson (FL)
Morelle	Sherman	Wilson (SC)
Moulton	Sherrill	Womack
Mrvan	Simpson	Yarmuth
Mullin	Sires	Young
Murphy (FL)	Slotkin	Zeldin
Murphy (NC)	Smith (MO)	

NAYS—33

Allen	Davidson	Higgins (LA)
Banks	Duncan	Jordan
Biggs	Gaetz	Massie
Bishop (NC)	Garcia (IL)	Omar
Bowman	Gohmert	Perry
Buck	Gosar	Pressley
Burchett	Greene (GA)	Rice (SC)
Burgess	Grothman	Roy
Bush	Harris	Sessions
Cline	Hern	Tlaib
Cloud	Hice (GA)	Weber (TX)

NOT VOTING—12

Buchanan	Kinzinger	Rutherford
Ellzey	Luetkemeyer	Sánchez
Emmer	McCarthy	Taylor
Johnson (SD)	McHenry	Wittman

□ 1916

Messrs. GARCIA of Illinois, RICE of South Carolina, HERN, HICE of Georgia, ALLEN, BANKS, and BURGESS changed their vote from “yea” to “nay.”

So (two-thirds being in the affirmative) the rules were suspended and the bill was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

MEMBERS RECORDED PURSUANT TO HOUSE RESOLUTION 8, 117TH CONGRESS

Allred (Wexton)	Gonzales, Tony	Lawson (FL)
Amodei	(Bice (OK))	(Soto)
(Balderson)	Grijalva	McEachin
Bass (Kelly (IL))	(Stanton)	(Wexton)
Bonamici (Beyer)	Harder (CA)	Porter (Wexton)
Bustos (Meng)	(Beyer)	Reed (Kelly
Carl (Moore	Jackson (Van	(PA))
(UT))	Duynne	Roybal-Allard
Cawthorn (Nehls)	Johnson (TX)	(Correa)
Clarke (NY)	(Jeffries)	Rush (Jeffries)
(Meng)	Kahele (Takano)	Sherrill
Cohen (Beyer)	Keating	(Pallone)
Comer (Guthrie)	(Connolly)	Sires (Pallone)
DelBene (Beyer)	Khanna (Gomez)	Suozi (Beyer)
Doyle, Michael	Kim (NJ)	Trone (Connolly)
F. (Connolly)	(Pallone)	Vargas (Correa)
Fischbach	Kirkpatrick	Veasey
(Stauber)	(Pallone)	(Fletcher)
Gohmert (Weber	Kuster (Meng)	Vela (Gomez)
(TX))	Larsen (WA)	Yarmuth (Beyer)
	(Connolly)	

CONDEMNING THREATS OF VIOLENCE AGAINST HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the vote on the motion to suspend the rules and agree to the concurrent resolution (H. Con. Res. 70) condemning threats of violence against historically Black colleges and universities (“HBCUs”) and reaffirming support for HBCUs and their students, as amended, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk read the title of the concurrent resolution.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Virginia (Mr. SCOTT) that the House suspend the rules and agree to the concurrent resolution, as amended.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 418, nays 0, not voting 14, as follows:

[Roll No. 61]

YEAS—418

Adams	Bonamici	Case
Aderholt	Bost	Casten
Aguilar	Bourdeaux	Castor (FL)
Allen	Bowman	Castro (TX)
Allred	Boyle, Brendan	Cawthorn
Amodei	F.	Chabot
Armstrong	Brady	Cheney
Arrington	Brooks	Cherfilus-
Auchincloss	Brown (MD)	McCormick
Axne	Brown (OH)	Chu
Babin	Brownley	Cicilline
Bacon	Buchanan	Clark (MA)
Baird	Buck	Clarke (NY)
Balderson	Bucshon	Cleaver
Banks	Budd	Cline
Barr	Burchett	Cloud
Barragán	Burgess	Clyburn
Bass	Bush	Clyde
Beatty	Bustos	Cohen
Bentz	Butterfield	Cole
Bera	Calvert	Comer
Bergman	Cammack	Connolly
Beyer	Carbajal	Cooper
Bice (OK)	Cárdenas	Correa
Biggs	Carey	Costa
Bilirakis	Carl	Courtney
Bishop (GA)	Carson	Craig
Bishop (NC)	Carter (GA)	Crawford
Blumenauer	Carter (LA)	Crenshaw
Blunt Rochester	Carter (TX)	Crist
Boebert	Cartwright	Crow

Cuellar	Jacobs (CA)	Nehls
Curtis	Jacobs (NY)	Newhouse
Davids (KS)	Jayapal	Newman
Davidson	Jeffries	Norcross
Davis, Danny K.	Johnson (GA)	O'Halleran
Davis, Rodney	Johnson (LA)	Obernolte
Dean	Johnson (OH)	Ocasio-Cortez
DeFazio	Johnson (SD)	Omar
DeGette	Johnson (TX)	Owens
DeLauro	Jones	Palazzo
DelBene	Jordan	Pallone
Delgado	Joyce (OH)	Palmer
Demings	Joyce (PA)	Panetta
DeSaulnier	Kahele	Pappas
DesJarlais	Kaptur	Pascarell
Deutch	Katko	Payne
Diaz-Balart	Keating	Pence
Dingell	Keller	Perlmutter
Doggett	Kelly (IL)	Perry
Donalds	Kelly (MS)	Peters
Doyle, Michael	Kelly (PA)	Pfleger
F.	Khanna	Phillips
Duncan	Kildee	Pingree
Dunn	Kilmer	Pocan
Escobar	Kim (CA)	Porter
Eshoo	Kim (NJ)	Posey
Espallat	Kind	Pressley
Estes	Kirkpatrick	Price (NC)
Evans	Krishnamoorthi	Quigley
Feenstra	Kuster	Raskin
Ferguson	Kustoff	Reed
Fischbach	LaHood	Reschenthaler
Fitzgerald	LaMalfa	Rice (NY)
Fitzpatrick	Lamb	Rice (SC)
Fleischmann	Lamborn	Rogers (AL)
Fletcher	Langevin	Rogers (KY)
Fortenberry	Larsen (WA)	Rose
Foster	Larson (CT)	Rosendale
Fox	Latta	Ross
Frankel, Lois	LaTurner	Rouzer
Franklin, C.	Lawrence	Roy
Scott	Lawson (FL)	Roybal-Allard
Fulcher	Lee (CA)	Ruiz
Gaetz	Lee (NV)	Ruppersberger
Gallagher	Leger Fernandez	Rush
Gallego	Lesko	Ryan
Garamendi	Letlow	Salazar
Garbarino	Levin (CA)	Sánchez
Garcia (CA)	Levin (MI)	Sarbanes
Garcia (IL)	Lieu	Scalise
Garcia (TX)	Lofgren	Scanlon
Gibbs	Long	Schakowsky
Gimenez	Loudermilk	Schiff
Gohmert	Lowenthal	Schneider
Golden	Lucas	Schrader
Gomez	Luria	Schrier
Gonzales, Tony	Lynch	Schweikert
Gonzalez (OH)	Mace	Scott (VA)
Gonzalez,	Malinowski	Scott, Austin
Vicente	Malliotakis	Scott, David
Good (VA)	Maloney,	Sessions
Gooden (TX)	Carolyn B.	Sewell
Gosar	Maloney, Sean	Sherman
Gottheimer	Mann	Sherrill
Granger	Manning	Simpson
Graves (LA)	Massie	Sires
Graves (MO)	Mast	Slotkin
Green (TN)	Matsui	Smith (MO)
Green, Al (TX)	McBath	Smith (NE)
Greene (GA)	McClain	Smith (NJ)
Griffith	McClintock	Smucker
Grijalva	McCollum	Soto
Grothman	McEachin	Spanberger
Guest	McGovern	Spartz
Guthrie	McKinley	Speier
Harder (CA)	McNerney	Stansbury
Harris	Meeks	Stanton
Harshbarger	Meijer	Stauber
Hartzler	Meng	Steel
Hayes	Meuser	Stefanik
Hern	Mfume	Steil
Herrell	Miller (IL)	Steube
Herrera Beutler	Miller (WV)	Stevens
Hice (GA)	Miller-Meeks	Stewart
Higgins (LA)	Moolenaar	Strickland
Higgins (NY)	Mooney	Suozi
Hill	Moore (AL)	Swalwell
Himes	Moore (UT)	Takano
Hinson	Moore (WI)	Tenney
Hollingsworth	Morelle	Thompson (CA)
Horsford	Moulton	Thompson (MS)
Houlahan	Mrvan	Thompson (PA)
Hoyer	Mullin	Tiffany
Hudson	Murphy (FL)	Timmons
Huffman	Murphy (NC)	Titus
Huizenga	Nadler	Tlaib
Issa	Napolitano	Tonko
Jackson	Neal	Torres (CA)
Jackson Lee	Neguse	Torres (NY)